

The Items in Blue have further acronyms for their factors, enumerated in Chart 2.

	Judicial Review	Limits to JudRev	Fed Legis. Power	State Power	Executive Power/SOP
Acronym	M&M	J. SCREMP	CLIFTiN	C.C. DUMPP	FEW LEAP
What the letters stand for	M: Marbury	J: Jurisdiction	C: Commerce	C: Constitut. Limits	F: Foreign Affairs
	M: Martin	S: Standing	L: Limits to Commerce	C: Congress consents	E: Executive Power
		C: Case & Controversy	F: 14 th Amend.	D: Discrimin.	W: War Powers
		R: Ripeness	T: Tax&Spend	U: Undue Burden	L: Legislative Power/Deleg
		E: 11 th Amend.	N: Necessary & Proper	M: Market Participant?	E: Executive Privilege
		M: Mootness		P: Privileges & Immunities	A: Appointment/Removal (5)
		P: Political Q		P: Preemption	P: Presidential Immunity

CHART 2

	Limits to Commerce	Tax & Spend	Discrim.	Market Particip.	Privileges & Immun.
Acronym	GaMe PLAN	TRIM SWUR	PAL	SISTeR	OFfiCeR
	G: <u>Garcia</u>	T - Tax	P: Purpose	IT: State can't act after initial transaction	O: Out-of-stater?
	M: <u>Morrison</u>	R: As long as raises revenue...	A: Purpose achieved?	S: If shifting cost to out-of-staters, impermissible regulation	F: Is the regulated right fundamental to national unity?
	P: <u>Printz</u>	I: Or only has intent of raising revenue....	L: Less discrim alternatives?	SR: Since state is spending revenue of its own, less problems	C: Is discrim. closely related 2 state purpose?
	L: <u>Lopez</u>	M: Doesn't matter if regulatory motives			R: Is discrim. a reasonable means of protecting that substantial state interest?
	A: <u>Alden</u>	S - Spend			
	N: <u>NY</u>	W: For general welfare			
		U: Unambiguous conditions			
	R: Relation b/t withheld \$ & program				

	Preemption	Foreign Affairs	Executive Powers	War Powers	Legislative P/ Delegation
Acronym	OFFED	CUTE PEAS	ATE TV/CD	S.O.S.	BaDD PILL
	OF: Occupy the field?	Sources of Pres FA Powers: Statute, Emrgncy, Precedent, Congress silence.	A/T/E: apex, twilight, ebb (<u>Youngstown</u> factors)	S: Prez can repel sudden attacks on US.	B: Bicameralism
	F: Can you follow both the state & federal law?	U: Prez has lots of power b/c need to present uniform face to the world	T: If emergency and no Congress act, Prez can act for temporary time to maintain status quo.	O: Prez can order rescue missions to protect US citizens & interests.	D: 3 Delegation reqs: delegable, a power of Congress's, intelligible guidelines.
	ED: Does one encourage what the other discourages ?	T: Prez can enter treaties w/Senate. Can exit alone.	V/C/D: Sources of Exec Powers: Vestiture Clause, Duty to faithfully execute the laws, Commander in Chief clause	S: Prez can start short-term conflicts w/o Congressional approval. (War Powers Resolution: 60 days then need Congress).	D/I: Declaring War and Impeachment duties can't be delegated.
		EA: Executive Agreements preempt state law but are preempted by any subsequent federal statute			P: Presentment Clause
					L: Law-making powers of the Prez (4)
					L: Line-Item veto.